

FILE DESCRIPTION

BUREAU FILE

SUBJECT Thomas Black

FILE NO. 65-59181

SECTION NO. ~~10~~

SERIALS 307 X EBF

NOTICE

THE BEST COPIES OBTAINABLE ARE INCLUDED IN THE REPRODUCTION OF THE FILE. PAGES INCLUDED THAT ARE BLURRED, LIGHT OR OTHERWISE DIFFICULT TO READ ARE THE RESULT OF THE CONDITION AND OR COLOR OF THE ORIGINALS PROVIDED. THESE ARE THE BEST COPIES AVAILABLE.

File No: 65-59181

Re: Thomas Black

Date: 4-78
(month/year)

[illegible]

FILE DESCRIPTION

BUREAU FILE

SUBJECT THOMAS L. BLACK

FILE NO. 65-59181

SECTION NO. 12

SERIALS 383 EBF

NOTICE

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eat / eat

Thomas L. Black

4/78
(month/year)

9

C

Black, Mrs. L.

Black, Mrs. L.

1/5/64

Black, Thomas L.

MF

65-59181

Reference is made to an NK marked with green pencil. Refer to fire & explosions at the Schlegel Valley Terminal Black Town, Jersey City, N.J. on July 29 & 30, 1916. This was alleged to be sabotage by German Agents & was called the Black Town explosion.

MF

65-59395

MF

65-61847

MF

65-59181-188

Photograph

Do Not Destroy

MF

65-59181-8

Photograph

Do Not Destroy

MF

65-59181-300X

Photograph and Biography

Do Not Destroy

J

Amphers office

65-58061-681 P118 (Sum. 12-10-31)

2
Correlation - Cont'd.

✓ (65-58068-267, C Sum. 7-12-50)

✓ } Lampher's office

✓ (65-58068-399 encl p10 (Sum. 10-26-50)

✓ ~~65-22869-173 DESTROY~~

✓ ~~65-59120-11 DESTROY~~

✓ ~~65-57375-62 DESTROY~~

✓ ~~65-59181-807~~

✓ ~~65-200355-611-1824 DESTROY~~

✓ ~~65-29197-166 DESTROY~~

✓ ~~65-59181-183 p. 11~~

✓ ~~65-60111-3 DESTROY~~

3
Correlation. Cont'd.

✓ ~~SI 65-59395-57 DESTROY~~

✓ ~~SI 65-59191-46 DESTROY~~

✓ ~~SI 65-27464-35 DESTROY~~

✓ *Lamphere's office*
65-58068-1209

✓ ~~SI 65-59181-182 p. 108
65-59175-50 DESTROY~~

✓ ~~SI 65-59256-51 DESTROY~~

✓ ~~SI 65-59699-9 DESTROY~~

✓ ~~SI 65-59181-253 p. 112
SI 40-10785-7 encl p. 29 DESTROY~~

7
Correlation - cont'd.

✓ ~~61-270-1077 encl p 52~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~65-59746-67~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~65-61847-X 36(37)~~
~~SI 65-58845-114~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~mf 65-59181-183 p 109~~
~~SI 100-548543-30 p 11~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~Samper's office~~
~~65-58068-1179~~

✓ ~~65-59708-49~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~61-628953~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~65-60463-46~~ DESTROY

5
Correlation - cont'd.

mf 65-59181-316

~~DESTROY~~

mf 65-59181-309 p1

~~DESTROY~~

100-87658-80

mf 65-61847-43 (36,73)

~~DESTROY~~

SI 65-57134-90

mf 65-59181-309 p.1,2

~~DESTROY~~

100-84544-112

mf 65-59181-183 pg. 109, 110

~~DESTROY~~

SI 61-897-159 p 5

65-59947-57

~~DESTROY~~

61-570-7080

~~DESTROY~~

65-59085-87(17)

~~DESTROY~~

SI 65-59085-86

Correlation - contd.

✓ ~~109-72422-25~~ DESTROY

MF I ✓ ~~65-59595-32~~ DESTROY

MF I ✓ ~~65-59575-45~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~65-59191-22~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~61-3499-646~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~mf 65-59181-183 p 108
ST 100-355779-37 encl p-1, 13~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~mf 65-59181-183 p 142, 163, 184, 125
ST 65-57548-9~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~ST 65-59085-100 (10)
100-1556-55~~ DESTROY

Correlation - Contd.

✓ I 100-342424-7 summary + photo Do not destroy

✓ ~~SI 65-59181-316
65-59958-12 DESTROY~~

✓ ~~SI 65-59191-136 DESTROY~~

✓ ~~SI 65-59181-325 P. 3, 4
65-60445-15 DESTROY~~

✓ ~~SI 65-59086-100 (10)
65-59589-44 and 45, 46 DESTROY~~

✓ ~~SI 65-59584-128 DESTROY~~

✓ ~~SI 65-59181-183 P. 119, 118
105-12737-33 + 105-12737-18 (30, 16) DESTROY~~

✓ ~~SI 65-59181-325 P. 34
65-60445-9 DESTROY~~

Correlation Card

mf 65-59181-309 p1

~~DESTROY~~

mf 65-59181-183 p112

~~DESTROY~~

mf 65-59181-316

~~DESTROY~~

mf 65-59181-142, 143

~~DESTROY~~

65-59181-177

~~DESTROY~~

65-59275-36

~~DESTROY~~

65-59256-96

~~DESTROY~~

I 100-342424-7 summary & photo

do not destroy

Correlation - Concl.

✓ ~~65-54442-290 encl p2 DESTROY~~

✓ ~~65-59181-183 p 197, 138
65-59395-3 DESTROY~~

✓ ~~100-36504-292 DESTROY~~

✓ ~~116-349217-21 DESTROY~~

✓ ~~100-356137-653 DESTROY~~

✓ ~~mf 65-59181-183 p108
100-355949-77 DESTROY~~

✓ ~~mf 65-59181-183 p110
65-58715-33 encl p 58 DESTROY~~

✓ ~~65-59085-100(10)
65-58715-40 encl p 20 DESTROY~~

10
correlation - cont'd.

✓ ~~65-57395-26~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~65-59256-23~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~65-59450-6~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~65-59256-22~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~105-12737-4~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~65-59085-1000-12, 18~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~100-354755-18~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~65-60445-39~~ DESTROY

11
correlation - con'd.

✓ ~~65-59480-4~~ DESTROY

mp 65-59181-309 p4
✓ ~~65-101-5944-54~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~65-59705-7~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~100-17248-257~~ DESTROY

65-59181
Copy placed in mp as serial 273X
~~65-59484-42~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~65-59170-72~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~101-1785-60~~ DESTROY

mp 65-59181-312
✓ ~~65-60090-90~~ DESTROY

Correlation - cont.

MF ✓ ~~65-61847-115~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~65-62018-2~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~65-59334-91P27,31~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~100-744907-120~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~65-58805-1442~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~100-171884-70~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~65-59199-8~~ DESTROY

13
Correlations - cont.

✓ ~~65-59191-82~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~65-59430-5~~ DESTROY

✓ I ~~65-59430-3~~ DESTROY

✓ I ~~65-59595-2~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~101-1988-60(11)~~
~~55-101-1988-84~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~105-12737-9(18)~~
~~51-105-12737-6~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~65-59221-111~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~65-59181-183 p. 137, 138~~
~~65-59375-76~~ DESTROY

Correlation - cont'd

✓ ~~I 65-59395-7 DESTROY~~

✓ ~~I 65-59450-8 DESTROY~~

✓ ~~I 100-389007-3 DESTROY~~

✓ ~~I 65-59113-543 DESTROY~~

✓ ~~I 65-59395-6 DESTROY~~

✓ ~~I 65-59518-251-26, 27, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100 DESTROY~~

✓ ~~I 65-60405-39 (10)
51 65-60405-55 DESTROY~~

✓ ~~I 65-59330-19 DESTROY~~

✓ ~~mf 65-59181-307~~

~~100-202355-60~~

~~DESTROY~~

✓ ~~mf 65-59181-19~~

~~DESTROY~~

✓ ~~mf 65-59181-115 (28)~~

~~100-115000-115~~

~~DESTROY~~

✓ ~~mf 65-59181-45~~

~~DESTROY~~

✓ ~~mf 65-59181-6~~

~~DESTROY~~

✓ ~~mf 65-59181-183 p.101~~

~~100-183000-101~~

~~DESTROY~~

✓ ~~mf 65-59181-6~~

~~DESTROY~~

✓ ~~mf 65-59181-183 p.101~~

~~100-183000-4~~

~~DESTROY~~

16
Correlation - encl'd.

✓ ~~S 100-23352-11 DESTROY~~

✓ ~~I 65-59658-741 DESTROY~~

✓ ~~S 100-92242-26 DESTROY~~

✓ ~~I 65-59191-22 DESTROY~~

✓ ~~I 65-57981-578 DESTROY~~

✓ ~~S 100-177884-30 (41) DESTROY~~

✓ ~~I 65-59191-43 DESTROY~~

✓ ~~I 65-59191-41 DESTROY~~

Correlation - cont'd.

✓ ~~65-59083-87~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~65-100-307-553-95~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~65-59981-192(11)~~
~~65-59981-41~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~65-59256-13~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~65-59649-9482~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~65-59181-183 pgs 126, 138-142~~
~~65-59181-12~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~65-59181-163 p. 135~~
~~65-59181-163~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~65-59156-25~~ DESTROY

Office
8068-317

✓ ~~565-54171-171~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~140-769-5~~ DESTROY

mt 65-59181-183 pp. 112, 115
✓ ~~51 100-357614-6~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~100-354755-25~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~105-12737-9~~ DESTROY

mt 65-59181-183 pp. 23, 24, 117, 118
✓ ~~51 105-12737-1~~ DESTROY

mt 65-59181-183 p. 108
✓ ~~51 100-357614-32~~ DESTROY

Correlation - Cont.

✓ ~~116-547212-9~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~74-65-59181-183 p. 137, 138~~

✓ ~~65-59595-1~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~100-363937-26~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~65-59370-4~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~65-57447-713~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~65-58444-151~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~65-59622-11~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~65-58436-525~~ DESTROY

20
Correlation - cont.

| | | |
|---|---|--------------------|
| ✓ | 65-59197-8 | DESTROY |
| ✓ | 100-583686-16 | DESTROY |
| ✓ | 65-59197-16 | DESTROY |
| ✓ | 100-407718-1 | DESTROY |
| ✓ | 100-565678-22 | DESTROY |
| ✓ | 65-59256-72 pgs 1, 2, 10, 11, 16, 17, 20, 21, 22 | DESTROY |
| ✓ | mf/c 9181-183 p 117 | DESTROY |
| ✓ | 51 100-72889-283 | DESTROY |
| ✓ | 65-59173-304 incl pgs 81, 82, 83, 89, 92, 94, 95 | DESTROY |

Correlation - Cont'd.

65-59181-183 p. 110, 111
 MFJ SI 65-61447-7 p. 17. ~~DESTROY~~

mf 65-59181-183 p. 138-141
 ✓ SI 100-12222-21 ~~DESTROY~~

✓ ~~SI 100-12222-21~~ ~~DESTROY~~

mf 65-59181-283 p. 112
 ✓ SI 100-376965-2 ~~DESTROY~~

mf 65-59181-183 p. 1, 147, 177
 ✓ SI 101-463-18 ~~DESTROY~~

✓ ~~SI 100-376965-2~~ ~~DESTROY~~

mf 65-59181-183 p. 112, 115
 ✓ SI 65-37713-269 ~~DESTROY~~

✓ ~~SI 100-376965-2~~ ~~DESTROY~~

22
Correlation - contd.

| | | |
|---|--|--------------------|
| ✓ | 65-57177-155 pgs 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10, 11, 12, 15, 16 | DESTROY |
| ✓ | 65-59622-4 (26) | |
| ✓ | 65-59622-1 | DESTROY |
| ✓ | 65-57449-667 | DESTROY |
| ✓ | 65-59181-113 pgs 11, 11K, 119 | |
| ✓ | 105-12737-3 | DESTROY |
| ✓ | 100-365048-476 encls 25, 26, 33, 34, 35 | DESTROY |
| ✓ | 100-3442519-60 | DESTROY |
| ✓ | 100-365048-101 encls 26 | DESTROY |
| ✓ | 100-344210-35 | DESTROY |

23
Correlation - cont'd.

✓ ~~I 65-61666-31~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~I 100-55090-102~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~100-370679-14 (17, 62)~~
~~SI 100-370679-1~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~I 100-333854-7~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~I 65-59480-6~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~I 65-59449-545~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~I 65-59449-260~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~I 65-59449-259~~ DESTROY

Correlation - Contd.

✓ ~~65-52449-189 DESTROY~~

✓ ~~65-52449-259 DESTROY~~

✓ ~~65-52449-315 DESTROY~~

✓ SI mf ~~65-59181-183 p 41
65-57449-520 p 31 DESTROY~~

✓ ~~65-57449-228 DESTROY~~

✓ ~~SI mf 65-59181-183 p 136
65-57449-520 p 31 DESTROY~~

✓ ~~65-57913-765 p 5, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 25, 26, 50 DESTROY~~

✓ ~~SI mf 65-59181-183 p 112
65-57913-765 p 5, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 25, 26, 50 DESTROY~~

25
Correlation - Conf'd.

✓ ~~65-57449-258~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~I 65-57449-115~~ DESTROY

NR 61-7341-11-206 Born 1893, 3-15-50 INO, Youngstown, Ohio

✓ ~~I 116-257425-4~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~1 100-72222-19~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~SI 100-363937-26(19)~~
~~SI 100-366153-24~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~65-59622-4(26)~~
~~65-57430-1~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~I 100-360546-16 p 57~~ DESTROY

Correlation - Cont.

✓ ~~100-72222-9~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~I 65-59234-87~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~Lamphere's office~~
~~65-58068-449 encl p6~~

✓ ~~MF I 65-59395-12~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~I 65-59622-9~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~MF I 65-59395-42~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~I 65-59480-14~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~I 100-999452-30 p14~~ DESTROY

27
Correlation - Cor D. 1.

✓ ~~65-59191-26~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~65-58236-539~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~100-363937-29 (27)~~
~~SI 100-366125-28~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~100-363937-29~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~SI 65-59181-183 P. 137, 138~~
~~65-59495-44~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~I 65-59447-688~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~SI 65-59181-183 P. 112~~
~~105-12737-26~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~65-59191-29~~ DESTROY

28
Correlation - cont.

✓ ~~165-59199-9~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~165-58909-26~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~100-383686-13~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~100-377909-6~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~161-8195-131~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~165-59171-12~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~165-59343-1~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~160-47083-775~~ DESTROY

29
Correlation - cont'd.

✓ ~~65-59234-115~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~mf 65-59181-183 p. 116~~
~~SI 65-59542-1~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~mf 65-59181-183 p. 101~~
~~SI 65-59542-1~~ DESTROY

MF I ✓ ~~65-59495-60~~ DESTROY

MF ✓ ~~65-61847-11~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~SI 65-59545-1~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~SI 65-57857-120~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~65-59450-11~~ DESTROY

Correlation - Outd.

✓

~~65-55256-29 DESTROY~~

✓

~~65-58805-1999 DESTROY~~

✓

~~65-57258-73 DESTROY~~

✓

SI 15-59181-183 P. 137, 138
~~65-57375-66 DESTROY~~

✓

~~65-55256-58 DESTROY~~

✓

~~65-12727-18 DESTROY~~

✓

~~65-62946-4 DESTROY~~

✓

~~65-49540-8 DESTROY~~

Correlation - Conf'd.

| | | |
|---------------|--|--------------------|
| SI | 65-59585-9 | DESTROY |
| ✓ I | 65-59585-13 | DESTROY |
| MP I | 65-59375-11 | DESTROY |
| ✓ SI | 105-12737-9 (18) | DESTROY |
| | 105-12737-8 | DESTROY |
| ✓ | 100-694500-2 | DESTROY |
| MFJ | 65-61847-258 | DESTROY |
| ✓ I | 65-59585-7 | DESTROY |
| ✓ SI | MF 65-59187-183 pp. 147, 148, 149 | DESTROY |
| | 121-40351 | DESTROY |

Correlation - cont'd.

✓ ~~65-591254-10, 50, 51, 52, 53~~ DESTROY

MF I ✓ ~~65-591595-10~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~65-59181-183 p. 137, 138~~
 MKS ✓ ~~65-591595-5~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~65-591480-3~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~65-59191-4~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~65-59170-51~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~65-59199-6~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~65-59191-153 (22, 26)~~
 ✓ ~~65-591483-58~~ DESTROY

Correlation - Cont'd.

✓ SI 65-59181-77 and 183 page 142-146
~~65-59913-55~~ DESTROY

✓ I 65-59913-56 DESTROY

✓ I 65-59334-65 DESTROY

SI 65-59181-284 p3
~~65-55961-58~~ DESTROY

ME I 65-59575-8 DESTROY

✓ I 65-59447-715 DESTROY

✓ SI 65-59981-29(39)
~~65-37781-35~~ DESTROY

✓ I 65-59468-3 DESTROY

Correlation - Cont'd.

✓ ~~100-365040-289~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~65-594262~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~100-47083-79~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~100-365040-272~~ DESTROY

✓ I ~~65-59981-29~~ DESTROY

✓ I ~~65-59997-703~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~65-59634-20~~ DESTROY

✓ I ~~65-57449-714~~ DESTROY

Correlation - Cont'd.

✓ mf 65-59181-134
SI 65-59340-1 123 124 125 126 127 128 129 130 131 132 133 134 135 136 137 138 139 140 141 142 143 144 145 146 147 148 149 150 151 152 153 154 155 156 157 158 159 160 161 162 163 164 165 166 167 168 169 170 171 172 173 174 175 176 177 178 179 180 181 182 183 184 185 186 187 188 189 190 191 192 193 194 195 196 197 198 199 200 201 202 203 204 205 206 207 208 209 210 211 212 213 214 215 216 217 218 219 220 221 222 223 224 225 226 227 228 229 230 231 232 233 234 235 236 237 238 239 240 241 242 243 244 245 246 247 248 249 250 251 252 253 254 255 256 257 258 259 260 261 262 263 264 265 266 267 268 269 270 271 272 273 274 275 276 277 278 279 280 281 282 283 284 285 286 287 288 289 290 291 292 293 294 295 296 297 298 299 300 301 302 303 304 305 306 307 308 309 310 311 312 313 314 315 316 317 318 319 320 321 322 323 324 325 326 327 328 329 330 331 332 333 334 335 336 337 338 339 340 341 342 343 344 345 346 347 348 349 350 351 352 353 354 355 356 357 358 359 360 361 362 363 364 365 366 367 368 369 370 371 372 373 374 375 376 377 378 379 380 381 382 383 384 385 386 387 388 389 390 391 392 393 394 395 396 397 398 399 400 401 402 403 404 405 406 407 408 409 410 411 412 413 414 415 416 417 418 419 420 421 422 423 424 425 426 427 428 429 430 431 432 433 434 435 436 437 438 439 440 441 442 443 444 445 446 447 448 449 450 451 452 453 454 455 456 457 458 459 460 461 462 463 464 465 466 467 468 469 470 471 472 473 474 475 476 477 478 479 480 481 482 483 484 485 486 487 488 489 490 491 492 493 494 495 496 497 498 499 500 501 502 503 504 505 506 507 508 509 510 511 512 513 514 515 516 517 518 519 520 521 522 523 524 525 526 527 528 529 530 531 532 533 534 535 536 537 538 539 540 541 542 543 544 545 546 547 548 549 550 551 552 553 554 555 556 557 558 559 560 561 562 563 564 565 566 567 568 569 570 571 572 573 574 575 576 577 578 579 580 581 582 583 584 585 586 587 588 589 590 591 592 593 594 595 596 597 598 599 600 601 602 603 604 605 606 607 608 609 610 611 612 613 614 615 616 617 618 619 620 621 622 623 624 625 626 627 628 629 630 631 632 633 634 635 636 637 638 639 640 641 642 643 644 645 646 647 648 649 650 651 652 653 654 655 656 657 658 659 660 661 662 663 664 665 666 667 668 669 670 671 672 673 674 675 676 677 678 679 680 681 682 683 684 685 686 687 688 689 690 691 692 693 694 695 696 697 698 699 700 701 702 703 704 705 706 707 708 709 710 711 712 713 714 715 716 717 718 719 720 721 722 723 724 725 726 727 728 729 730 731 732 733 734 735 736 737 738 739 740 741 742 743 744 745 746 747 748 749 750 751 752 753 754 755 756 757 758 759 760 761 762 763 764 765 766 767 768 769 770 771 772 773 774 775 776 777 778 779 780 781 782 783 784 785 786 787 788 789 790 791 792 793 794 795 796 797 798 799 800 801 802 803 804 805 806 807 808 809 810 811 812 813 814 815 816 817 818 819 820 821 822 823 824 825 826 827 828 829 830 831 832 833 834 835 836 837 838 839 840 841 842 843 844 845 846 847 848 849 850 851 852 853 854 855 856 857 858 859 860 861 862 863 864 865 866 867 868 869 870 871 872 873 874 875 876 877 878 879 880 881 882 883 884 885 886 887 888 889 890 891 892 893 894 895 896 897 898 899 900 901 902 903 904 905 906 907 908 909 910 911 912 913 914 915 916 917 918 919 920 921 922 923 924 925 926 927 928 929 930 931 932 933 934 935 936 937 938 939 940 941 942 943 944 945 946 947 948 949 950 951 952 953 954 955 956 957 958 959 960 961 962 963 964 965 966 967 968 969 970 971 972 973 974 975 976 977 978 979 980 981 982 983 984 985 986 987 988 989 990 991 992 993 994 995 996 997 998 999 1000

DESTROY

✓ mf 65-59181-158
SI 65-59426-1

DESTROY

✓ I 65-59480-11

DESTROY

✓ I 65-59395-74

DESTROY

✓ 65-59444-65

DESTROY

✓ 65-59444-65

DESTROY

copy placed in mf 65-59181 at one 179

DESTROY

✓ I 65-59449-591804, 59, 77

DESTROY

Correlation - Contd.

| | |
|------|---|
| ✓ I | 65-57449-360 DESTROY |
| ✓ I | 65-57449-119 DESTROY |
| ✓ I | 65-57449-1619 DESTROY |
| ✓ | 65-56448-92 2000 9, 10 DESTROY |
| ✓ | 14-365040-226 (22, 33, 63) 65-565040-171, 75, 25, 26, 47, 76 DESTROY |
| ✓ | 14-365040-140 DESTROY |
| ✓ | 14-365040-558 DESTROY |
| MF ✓ | 65-61844-45 10, 16 DESTROY |

Correlation - cont'd.

MF ✓ ~~65-61849-X25~~ DESTROY

MF ✓ ~~65-59181-183p.110,112~~
~~65-61849-X22~~ DESTROY

MF ✓ ~~65-61849-X32~~ DESTROY

MF ✓ ~~65-61849-X29~~ DESTROY

MF ✓ ~~65-61849-X26~~ DESTROY

MF ✓ ~~65-61849-X19~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~65-59242-694~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~100-302355-35X1~~ DESTROY

Correlation - Cont'd.

✓ MF 65-59181-183 p. 149
 ✓ SI 100-365040-15X DESTROY

✓ ~~65-59239-51~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~65-59239-24~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~65-59191-23~~ DESTROY

MF ✓ ~~65-61847-27X~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~65-59234-50~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~65-59234-87 (2975)~~
 ✓ ~~SI 65-59256-4~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~100-365040-743~~ DESTROY

Correlation - Cont'd.

✓ ~~I 65-59444-55 DESTROY~~

✓ ~~I 65-59449-58-4p33 DESTROY~~

✓ ~~not entered, filed alone mf
51 100-10-58-137 DESTROY~~

✓ ~~I mf 65-59181-193 p. 115
65-59713-4.53 DESTROY~~

✓ ~~I 65-59497-376 DESTROY~~

✓ ~~I 65-59436-21 DESTROY~~

✓ ~~I mf 65-59181-119+134
51 65-59340-6 DESTROY~~

✓ ~~I 65-59434-10 DESTROY~~

40
Correlation Cont B

✓ I ~~65-57447-592 pt 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100~~ DESTROY

✓ I ~~65-57447-726~~ DESTROY

✓ I ~~65-59480-2~~ DESTROY

✓ *Lampher's office*
~~65-58068-263~~

MF ✓ I ~~65-67449-48~~ DESTROY

MF ✓ I ~~65-67847-X13~~ DESTROY

MF ✓ I ~~65-67847-X11~~ DESTROY

MF ✓ I ~~65-67847-X9~~ DESTROY

Correlation - cont'd.

MF ✓ ~~65-61847-x6~~ DESTROY

MF ✓ ~~65-61847-x7~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~65-59480-11~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~mf 65-59181-183 p.112~~
~~65-59947-14~~ DESTROY

MF ✓ ~~65-61847-x5~~ DESTROY

MF ✓ ~~mf 65-59181-183 p.110~~
~~65-61847-x2~~ DESTROY

MF ✓ ~~65-61847-x1~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~65-59181-183 p.110~~
~~65-61847-x~~ DESTROY

correlation - cont.

✓ ~~65-59181-183 pgs. 125, 176~~
~~65-59234-20~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~65-59234-21~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~65-59234-20~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~65-59181-32 p. 1~~
~~65-59234-29~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~65-59234-34~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~65-59234-32~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~65-59234-203~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~65-59234-18 pgs. 1, 2, 6, 13, 14, 16, 17, 23, 24, 25, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61~~ DESTROY

43
Correlation - cont.

✓ ~~65-59256-3~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~65-59256-2~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~I 100 65-59256-103 p1, 28, 29, 30, 31~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~SI² mf networked mail 65-59181-51~~
~~65-59447-485~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~65-59183-228~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~mf 65-59181-32 p1~~
~~SI 65-59234-3~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~SI² mf 65-59181-183 p49~~
~~65-59447-386~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~I 65-59449-098 p2, 3, 4, 5, 21, 24, 27~~ DESTROY

Correlation - cont.

✓ SI mf 65-59181-183 PJ 37,138
~~65-59395-27 DESTROY~~

✓ SI mf 65-59181-309 p.1
~~101-3224-49 DESTROY~~

✓ ~~65-60983-1 DESTROY~~

✓ Fairbanks office - June mail
 65-59256-68 encl p7

✓ ~~65-59191-45 DESTROY~~

MF I ~~65-59375-47 DESTROY~~

✓ ~~65-59191-119 DESTROY~~

✓ ~~65-59191-82 DESTROY~~

Correlation - C.I.D.

✓ ~~65-553370-185~~ DESTROY

NP I ✓ ~~65-553375-19~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~65-59191-28~~ DESTROY

R 26-144983-8⁵¹ Private in Marine Corp, Paris Island, S.C.
1172276, ex - cab driver

✓ ~~65-59480-12~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~65-59480-16~~ DESTROY

✓ I ~~65-59480-804~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~65-59480-13(15)~~
SI ~~65-59480-10~~ DESTROY

Correlation - cont'd.

✓ I ~~65-57449-202~~ DESTROY

✓ mf 65-59181-183 pgs. 142, 143, 144, 145
~~SI 65-59340-21~~ DESTROY

✓ mf 65-59181-183 p. 150
~~SI 100-367004-1~~ DESTROY

✓ mf 65-59181-183 p. 101
~~SI 116-294060-7~~ DESTROY

MF I ~~65-59575-20~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~105-21928-6~~ DESTROY

✓ Confidential File
~~100-384-585-1563 pgs. 71, 74~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~65-61149-9~~ DESTROY

Correlation - Cont'd.

ME ~~I 65-59395-57~~ DESTROY

MF ~~I 65-59395-58~~ DESTROY

✓ MF 65-59181-183 p. 11 ✓
~~SI 100-1556-89~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~X 100-177864-50 p. 8, 9~~ DESTROY

Black, Thomas

NR ~~X~~ 116-372169 ~~white~~ born 8-19-17

Mossblown, Ayrshire, ~~Eng~~
 Scotland

NR ~~X~~ 25-156289 Born 5-10-04 Brighton, Alr. '43 In Oregon State
 Penitentiary

NR ~~X~~ 20-66399 true name Thomas George Black
 born 5-21-24, Maul, Oklahoma

48
Correlation - cont'd.

NR ✓ 52-22747 Sailor on British ship SS Samby
in 1943

✓ 87-18726 name used by check pass - Baltimore '52

NR ✓ 47-6423 true name William Earle Towne

NR ✓ 26-20131 ~~ab~~ true name Richard Johnson

✓ NR 62-32646-49 '35-1205 18th St., Harrisburg, Pa.
garage owner

NR ✓ 25-377690 Negro, born 3-8-33 at
Pelion, South Carolina

MF ✓ 65-59181

NR ✓ 31-4964 approx 30 yrs old in 1923

Correlation - Cont'd.

NR ✓ 31-13998 alias of John Black, Atlanta Georgia & Inmate 1925

NR ✓ 6-20131 true name Richard Johnson

NR ✓ 31-63312 Negro, born 2-17-04 Savannah, Georgia
176 lived Buffalo, N. Y.; arrested Johnston, Penn. PD.

NR ✓ 26-182823 true name Chalmers Robert Black
Negro, born 5-16-26 at Pittsburgh, Penna.

✓ 9-25661-9 '54 - 15 yrs. old, Detroit, Mich.

SI ✓ 2 of 65-59781-183 p. 115, 140
~~65-57981-348~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~I-65-59781-62~~ DESTROY

✓ 8-18-43 Operated a store
R-100-135-9-74 at 2737 South La Salle St., Chicago

30
Correlation - cont.

~~66-2542-3-9-366~~

~~66-2542-3-9-386~~

b7d

43-'45-

2713 South La Salle St, Chicago

Born 8-11-95 Crystal Springs,

Miss., Negro, Wife - Louise
Operated grocery store at
same address above

~~66-2542-3-9-410~~

~~66-2542-3-9-428~~

~~66-2542-3-9-1478~~

7465-59181-183 p. 101, 102, 103

~~SS 65-59234-130~~ DETROIT

~~100-135-9-18 10-2-42 Operated store at 2713 So. La Salle St, Chicago~~

~~26-89655-4 '46 Thomas R. Black, Briarcliff, R. I.~~

Correlation - cont'd.

✓ ~~100-378654-119 DESTROY~~

~~NR 44-2648-44 p 72 '49 Adamsville, Ala.~~

NR 62-21531-8803 44 Deputy Sheriff, Coalville, W. Va.

NR In crew of S.S. Ocean Trawler on
98-5552-10 3-21-42

NR 26-89655-6 '46 Thomas R. Black, Bristol, R.I.

~~NR 62-96921-1 '45 Detroit, Mich.~~

✓ ~~100-58964-50 DESTROY~~

✓ ~~Memphis office
65-58068-510~~

Correlation - cont'd.

✓ RE 62-77787-4189 encl p 211 Iriguard in Security
Section at VN building

✓ NF ✓ ~~65-64649-211~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~mf 65-59181-183 p 148~~
ST ~~105-14629-14~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~T 100 47083 59 p 16~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~D 65-57256-22~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~65-59256-23~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~65-59256-23~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~65-59256-23~~ DESTROY

54
Correlation - cont'd.

✓ ~~65-59256-3~~ DESTROY

65-59234-82 (32)

✓ ~~65-59256-8~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~65-59256-19~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~name used by check passer in Baltimore '52~~
N 87-18726-36 p 12, 15

67C

✓ 12 ~~100-326-43 - 4 p 3-8 '45~~ Vice Pres. of Duluth Industrial
Union Council Political Action Committee
Duluth, Minn.

✓ ~~100-326-43-5~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~100-326-43-490~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~100-326-43-102~~ DESTROY

Correlations C.D. d.

DESTROY

not recorded in file

DESTROY

DESTROY

1-20-43 Phila. Ind. Council, Political Action Committee, Phila., Minn.

Born 10-8-15

98-2366-389 '42 - Negro in Johnston, Pa.

31-44733-92 '41 - 378. 7th St., Reading, Pa.

35-2167-1 49-2730 Mascher St., Phila., 46 yrs old

Civilian storekeeper, U.S. Marine Quartermaster Corp.

Correlation - Ont. d.

~~MC 91-182-800 true name of Perry Rice, Windsor, I.D. PD 676~~
~~13 dth not known~~

~~MC 7-1820-8460 6-8-37 - No. 1379 Wash. State Reformatory~~

~~MC 31-49511-1 '37 Buffalo, Ny, FBI # 1162647~~

~~MC 2-14749-691 '38 Boston, Mass., Negro~~

DESTROY

~~I 65-59034-18 p1, 2, 4, 13, 14, 15, 17, 23, 24, 25, 26, 2~~
~~28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43~~
~~50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 61~~

DESTROY

~~I 101-1788-37~~

DESTROY

~~I 65-57447-503~~

DESTROY

~~I 65-57234-43~~

Correlation - 11.

✓ ~~100-365040-62~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~100-37256-2~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~100-349080-97~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~100-353390-112~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~100-365040-286~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~100-365040-115~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~100-373792-107~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~65-60405-39(10)~~
~~100-177884-94~~ DESTROY

Correlation - cont'd.

✓ ~~100-177884-70 DESTROY~~

Jonn

NR

70-13320

Indian, Mojave Indian Reservation,
Parker, Arizona in 1947

NR

25-156289 born 5-10-04 Brighton, Ala., '43 In Oregon State Penitentiary

NR

65-47879 alias of Thomas Rogers Le Noir

R

14-1791 born 3-18-03 McWorter, Ky., SS# 406-12-9281

'43 farmer, wife Sally

NR

100-281832 alias of John Black, true name Hans J. [unclear]
Born 1-17-21 Berlin, Germany

MF

65-59181

NR

31-10264

60 years in 1924

60
Correlation - cont.

NR 31-30960 55 years in 1930; Iowa

NR 47-6423 true name William Earle Towne

NR 25-379437 Negro, born 7-19-30 at
Pine Bluff, Arkansas

NI 100-385144-2 '33 Woodward, Ala.

~~JT 65-57449-790 encl p1 DESTROY~~

~~J 100-177884-64 DESTROY~~

~~J 65-57256-51 DESTROY~~

NR NR "Black Tom" a white man who had
88-99-55, 56 bootlegging place in Lima, Ohio in 1936

67
Correlation - cont'd.

NR 31-49511-X 37-7 Holland St, Rochester, N.Y.

NR 56-639-424 '47-12-19 Campbell St, Kansas City, Mo.

NR 7-1820-22011 1937-2110 W. Bond St, Spokane, Wash.

NR 83-855-3

✓ I ~~65-59449-798 X p 2, 3, 4, 5, 21, 24, 27 DESTROY~~

✓ I ~~65-59449-774 DESTROY~~

✓ I ~~65-59251-95 DESTROY~~

✓ I ~~65-59234-30 DESTROY~~

62
Correlation - cont'd.

✓ ~~I 100-365040-103 p. 25, 29, 30, 31~~ DESTROY

R 65-9180-32-X43

✓ ~~I 65-59402-1~~ DESTROY

R 100-36588-11 46 - In C10 in Minnesota

✓ ~~I 65-59256-41~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~I 100-365040-473 p. 15, 17, 21, 38, 39, 40, 41~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~I 65-59449-592 p. 2, 3, 4, 5, 10, 11, 12, 14, 16, 23, 24~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~I 100-370699-4429~~ DESTROY

Correlation - Cont'd.

✓ I - ~~not recorded mail filed above 65-59151~~
~~65-57948-445 DESTROY~~

✓ I - ~~100-56504-82 DESTROY~~

✓ I - ~~100-56504-226 enc p 25, 26, 35, 57, 58 DESTROY~~

✓ I - ~~65-59173-7 DESTROY~~

✓ I - ~~Sample's Office - June mail
65-59256-68 enc p 19~~

✓ I - ~~65-59238-44 DESTROY~~

✓ I - ~~The Evening Bulletin Philadelphia
65-59447-A 1a. 12-7-50 DESTROY~~

✓ I - ~~65-59234-63 DESTROY~~

64
Correlation - cont'd.

✓ ~~65-59234-64~~ DESTROY

✓ I ~~65-57010-143 p 37-38~~ DESTROY

NR 65-34726-2

NR 65-34726-12

NR 65-0-4500

✓ ~~65-57518-20 serials p 3, 16, 27, 29, 36, 37, 38, 144, 145, 152~~ DESTROY

NR 77-26830-2 '42 - Representative of Senator Hill of Alabama

NR 65-34726-16

65
Correlation - cont'd.

NR 65-34726-16

NR 100-9805-13

NR 98-2366-104

NR 62-1199-262 "Black Tom" explosion

NR 65-1138-81

NR 65-9888-6 Alias of Tom Sawyer per ONI records of 10-21-18

~~NR 100-171884-86 DESTROY~~

NR 65-34726-27

Correlation - cont.

| | |
|-----|---|
| ✓ I | 65-57447-945 DESTROY |
| ✓ | 65-57480-7 DESTROY |
| ✓ I | 65-57447-571 p 44, 54, 70 DESTROY |
| NR | 54-580-119 |
| ✓ | 100-365000-206 (24, 55, 63) SI 100-365000-179 p 15, 25, 26, 47, 48 DESTROY |
| NR | 65-94726-15 |
| NR | 98-8206-22 |
| ✓ | 65-57191-153 p 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10, 11, 12, 15, 16 DESTROY |

67
Correlation - cont

NR 62-60411-4

67c

NR 91-1419-641 Alias of George Blair in North Dakota Penitentiary

NR 100-16489-1 '41 Unemployed veteran in Erlona, Kansas

NR 65-30781-1

NR 65-26301-132

NR 65-9180-32-X50

NR 65-1522-9

67c

NR 91-1419-648 Alias of George Blair in North Dakota Penitentiary

28
Correlation - Cont'd.

NR 98-0-432

✓ ~~65-65025-14~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~65-59256-12 p 6, 7, 8, 10, 14, 16, 17, 20, 21, 22~~ DESTROY

NR 65-5946-7018

NR 62-249-3

NR ~~65-8534-1~~
~~62-4759-1~~

NR 62-7574-1

NR 66-2120-530

69
Correlation - con. D.

NR 62-21551-16, 19

NR 47-9130-3

NR 65-8407-6

NR 61-7606-62

NR 65-8554-3

NR 65-12170-1

NR 66-2362-1038

NR 39-534 Sweet Grass, Montana 1931

Correlation - Cont'd

NR 62-1199 Re: fires and explosions at the
Schuylkill Valley Railroad Terminal,
Black Tom, Jersey City, New Jersey
on July 29-30, 1916

NR 61-817-94

NR 61-818-561

NR 61-1175-1

NR 61-3622-1

NR 100-86590-39-8 '50 SWP member in Pittsburgh, Pa.

100-310674-44(17,62)

✓ ~~100-310674-44(17,62)~~ DESTROY

I 100-342424-7 summary & photo Do not destroy

NR 121-2264-47 burned down in 1916

10/16/54

Black Hornu Lissing

3914

MF 65-59181

✓ I 100-342424-7 photographs & summary to not destroy

✓ Linsford's office
65-58068-397 incl. p. #10 Summary

✓ ~~66-6200-57-260 incl. p. #79 DESTROY~~

✓ ~~65-39111-183 pp. 137-138 - 65-59395-74 (40)
100-350 992-29 DESTROY~~

✓ ~~66-59191-82 DESTROY~~

✓ ~~100-392929-906 DESTROY~~

Black, Horner Lissing

✓ ~~165-5959243~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~166-04-1266~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~100-58434-220~~ DESTROY

M ✓ ~~165-59395-18~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~165-38236-1111~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~100-299909-191~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~100-365040-268~~ DESTROY

Black, Jason Lesang

✓ I 100-342424-7 summary & photo

Do not destroy

✓ ~~I 65-57226-22~~

~~DESTROY~~

✓ ~~I 65-57913-715 #17~~

~~DESTROY~~

" " " " #18

~~DESTROY~~

" " " " #18

~~DESTROY~~

" " " " #19

~~DESTROY~~

" " " " #20

~~DESTROY~~

" " " " #21

~~DESTROY~~

" " " " #22

~~DESTROY~~

" " " " #23

~~DESTROY~~

" " " " #24

~~DESTROY~~

" " " " #25

~~DESTROY~~

Black, Jess Lessing

Page 74
65-57913-765-724
J. 30

✓ ~~65-59234-50~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~65-59340-8~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~65-59236-5~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~65-59234-82~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~65-59234-87~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~65-57917-575~~ DESTROY

Black, Jass Loring

✓ ~~65-59256-2~~ DETROIT

✓ I. 65-59258-20 sub. 1, 10, 21, 29, 36, 37, 38, 144, 145, 1

" " " 3-16

" " " 3-17

" " " 3-19

" " " 3-20

" " " 3-31

" " " 3-35

" " " 3-40

" " " 3-154

" " " 3-155

Black, Jasso Lesing

✓ ~~65-57947-614~~ DESTROY

✓ ~~65-59234-87 (16, 15)~~
~~65-59236-4~~ DESTROY

Black, Jasso L.

MF 65-59181

Black, Jasso

MF 65-59181

✓ ~~65-59234-9~~ DESTROY

Black, Leslie

I 100-342424-7 summary + photo Do not destroy

Black, Leslie

MF 65-59181

~~I 65-59241-2 DESTROY~~

FILE DESCRIPTION

BUREAU FILE

SUBJECT Thomas L. Black

FILE NO. 65-59181

SECTION NO. ~~13~~

SERIALS 421

EDF

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65-59181-421

(6) ENCLOSURES: TO THE BUREAU:

RE: THOMAS L. BLACK, WAS.
ESPIONAGE - R
OO: NK

NK file (65-4074)
Bufile: (65-59181)

One photostat of six articles written by
subject and EUGENE LYONS, which appeared
"New York Mirror" from 6/10/56 thru
6/15/56.

'I WAS A RED SPY!'

'36 Purge Trial Shakes His Faith, But Trainee Finds It's Too Late

A Soviet spymaster trains his American dupe—with threats and promises, tips on the tricks of the trade—is detailed here in the fourth of a series of articles by Thomas L. Black, who served the Reds for a dozen years. Was it their plan to make him the key in the murder of Trotsky? He tells how he fell into this sinister assignment.

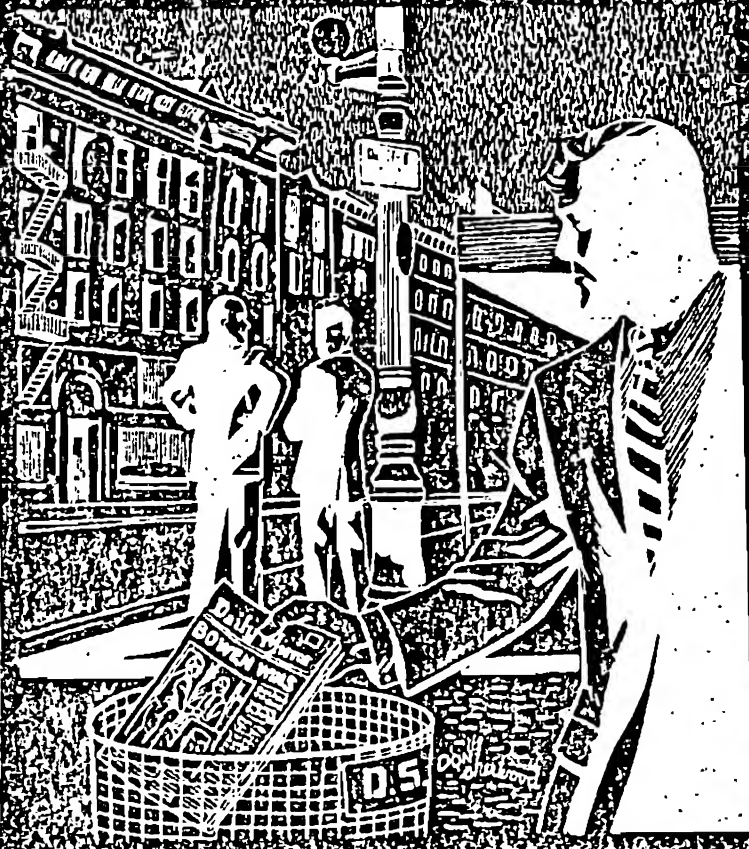
BY THOMAS L. BLACK with EUGENE LYONS

For about two years—until May, 1936, when the first of the blood-purge trials in Moscow gave my life a new twist—I was the object of a sort of slow-motion training course in the tricks of the espionage trade as perfected by the Soviets.

Never before, I am sure, had there been such a fantastic "trade school." One professor, one pupil. On the sidewalks of New York, a classroom and lessons conducted while walking. Pedestrians and ordinary men, strolling along, engaged in earnest conversation. But the conversation was not of microfilming, stolen secrets, the science of meeting men in contacts. The course would be illustrated by a textbook. Here, I can only give a few random samples. Once, I remarked about the dangers of being caught by counter-revolutionary even in the act of being caught. Paul Hagopian, "Our methods have been tried all over the world," he told me. "Then he added, 'Only those who violate instructions are caught. Remember that.'"

THE RENDEZVOUS or secret meeting was a course basic to the course. The precise day, time and place are set in advance. But on the week I might be told to go to a certain place on Thursday at 6:47, in front of the Public Library. This did not mean next Thursday, but the Thursday following a phone call by the superior agent.

The call might not come for a month or a year, but when it did, the prearranged time and place still held good. The caller, naturally, talked of trivial things like your health. He might even ask you to meet together on Saturday—but it still meant next Thursday.



Normally, when two agents met, a third, unknown to both of them, was "accidentally" around. By means of some simple action, such as dropping a newspaper into a trash can, he warned of danger. (Illustration by Don Briel)

When the agents ordered to get together are strangers to one another, the procedures are more complicated. They must go about their duties like ordinary people doing ordinary things. A file of a certain color, a current magazine, a handkerchief, a right arm, might be the last identification.

LEADS FBI Methods

THE SECOND STEP might be in hindsight question—like "What time is it please?"—and an equally innocent answer like "Sorry, I don't have a watch." The technique amounted to a series of subtle, inconspicuous acts in a prescribed sequence to rule out any chance of coincidence.

Usually, when two agents met, they were unknown to both. The first was accidentally introduced. By means of some subtle action, such as dropping a newspaper into a trash can or holding his horn a certain way, the agents were in a car, he warned for danger. The second agent, who was to follow, was to follow in shadows and how to follow. The first agent had an intimate knowledge of FBI methods was evident in the counter-surveillance explained to me. The typical FBI observer, I recall, his attire was a well-dressed young man, reading a newspaper in a parked car.

MY LONG STANDING interest in photography gave us common ground for interesting sessions of film making and even more important, the swift spilling of information at the first sign of danger. We practiced the duplication of keys with the help of soft wax, and I could get a perfect impression in my pocket or in

the palm of my hand in 10 seconds.

I feel certain to this day that I was being prepared for a vital espionage post. Paul, a subordinate of the great Okavimian, would hardly have invested some 50 meetings without a good reason.

The other half of my training, to which Paul brought no less zeal, was political. Patiently, he expounded the party line of the moment, analyzing events in Moscow and elsewhere. The picture he drew was of ruthless Fascists, Nazis and capitalists plotting to destroy the Soviet Union. The moral was that we must be no less ruthless in our work for the cause.

First Nagging Doubts

THE TRUTH IS the temperature of my communism was falling slowly, that I was scarcely conscious of it. In defiance of orders, I had read a few anti-Soviet books and I could not avoid a growing awareness of slave labor and other horrors in the workers' paradise.

I suspect now what Paul detected: tremors of doubt in me even before I was myself aware of them. Certainly, as time went on, the overtones of threats in his attitude became louder, less subtle. They were never expressed, yet always there in hints and looks. It might be a casual reference to the fate of deserters, or a chuckling allusion to what happened to someone who "sold out to the enemy."

Once I allowed myself to joking remark that this business wasn't much of a future. In the same kidding vein Paul cracked, "If you don't follow

instructions, you won't have any future to worry about." The hint stuck to my mind like a burr.

My faith in Stalinism—what was happening in Russia—as distinct from communism. In theory, was ebbing. With every month it was harder to hallow down the inner turmoil of doubts and objections. This soul searching came to a head with the shocking news of the first big purge trial in May 1936. I simply couldn't swallow the story that so many of my Soviet heroes I had spent countless assassins' agents of Fascist countries.

FOR THE FIRST TIME I then stood up to Paul. The bizarre charges against the Founding Fathers, he said, were undermining the revolution. We had a long and heated session, at the cost of a lot of shoe leather. For once, I did not pretend to be convinced. If such things continue, I said, they might make me a Trotskyist. Paul blew his top. I had committed the great sin of invoking the name of the official devil. We parted on such bad terms that I thought this was the end of the line.

When the familiar call for a rendezvous did not come through for a month, then a second and a third, I was filled with a glow of joy. A great weight seemed to lift from my spirits.

THEN THE CALL CAME and once more I was pounding the pavements at Paul's side. Considering our last parting, he was strangely friendly. He got down to business quickly. What remark about becoming a Trotskyist he

Continued on Page 22

said, packed a good idea. In fact, that was my immediate assignment - to join the Trotskyist movement.

"You mean to report on the American Trotskyists?"

"No, no, we don't care about those dogs," Paul replied.

"Don't ask questions! - you'll get your instructions when we're ready. Meanwhile, your job is to ingratiate yourself with the Trotskyist leaders here, so that they value and trust you."

The tone of his voice left no room for argument. In short order, therefore, I enrolled in the Trotskyist wing of the Socialist Party, and then, when this wing seceded to form the Socialist Workers Party headed by James Cannon, I was among the seceders.

Why had I been ordered to ingratiate the Trotskyist movement? At this point, I had not the slightest inkling.

A secret Communist worker in the Trotskyist camp, Black, tells how he dodged a sinister, perhaps murderous, assignment in the fifth article of the series. Read it in *Truth*.

EDITOR

'I WAS A RED SPY!'

Novice Meets His 'Trainer,' Walks Into Sinister Web of Espionage

Behind the affable mask of a minor purchasing agent was the ruthless, crafty master of a Soviet spy net, to whom technological espionage and murder were alike parts of a deadly game. How he drew an ingenious American into betraying his country for the Reds is told in the third article of a series confessing Thomas L. Black's dozen years in Communist service.

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By THOMAS L. BLACK with EUGENE LYONS
Galk Ovakimian, generalissimo of Stalin's spies in America, phoned me several weeks after our initial acquaintance and we dined at a good restaurant in the Times Square.



The suggestion seemed entirely reasonable. At the next meeting, while taking a friendly walk, I handed him several reports. I was proud of them, having dug up a lot of published information and added data available in my plant on planning procedures which might not be known in Russia. He wanted more and I came through.

NOT ESPECIALLY valuable, he told me sadly later. We have already receiving this type of information from other sources.

Still, he thought, the reports were competently drawn. Unfortunately he was too busy to pursue the matter and must turn the negotiations over to a colleague whom I could trust implicitly. Just then, sure enough, the "colleague" appeared and Ovakimian left us abruptly. I never saw him again.

Drift to Espionage

The newcomer, my second and most durable "contact," introduced himself as Paul Peter. Later, the surname was tacitly dropped. He was simply Paul—one of the short code names favored by Soviet espionage.

Harry Gold in due time testified he had known this agent as Paul Smith and that, similarly, the Smith part was quickly fo-

Our meetings were now carefully prearranged, timed to the minute and surrounded with elaborate precautions.

We made small talk in a cordial, chatty spirit. I took it for granted he was sizing me up, that the business could not be rushed.

At a second dinner meeting he took me as it were into his confidence. He hesitated to recommend me to Moscow, he said, until he was sure I could contribute to Soviet technology. So why didn't I, by way of a test, make reports on some phase of American industrial chemistry?

rotten. Though Paul indicated he was in the U.S. on a Danish passport, I judged from his accent and manner that he was a Bavarian German.

PAUL AND I thereafter met frequently. For a while I still broached my wish to go to Soviet Russia, but in time this was pushed aside. The real question, he convinced me, was how and where I could be of most value to that country. There was work of the highest importance to be done right here—the kind of work Ovakimian and he were doing.

Beyond that, he didn't specify. Subtly, with a skill that amazes me when I think back to that time, he put our relations on a conspiratorial basis, in which prying questions were ruled out. Our meetings were now carefully prearranged, timed to the minute and surrounded with elaborate precautions.

I began to understand that what was involved was espionage of some sort. Before long this was a definite conviction, though it was never mentioned in so many words. Why did I go along? Part of the answer was inertia. I had allowed myself to drift into the relationship. For the rest, I could at that time see no more wrong in espionage. To a Communist anything that support

his cause seems not merely permissible but a matter of duty and honor.

PAUL TERTY WAS PAUL'S long suit. He assured me that I had the intelligence and personality to take over his own responsibilities. After all, a native American rather than a foreigner should be doing his job. Why, come to think of it, couldn't I succeed him when he returned home? All I needed was training—yes, a lot of arduous training—and he intended to give it to me.

As a starter, I must stop reading Communist publications, stop seeing Communists, and refrain from political discussion. Any Red literature I had at home must be immediately destroyed—not by burning, which might attract notice, but by tearing into pieces and flushing down the toilet. A breach of these orders would be regarded as gross disloyalty.

At one time, probably near the end of 1933, Paul asked whether I knew any other friend of the Soviet Union who would like to go there. "Yes," I said, "another chemist—a fellow by the name of Harry Gold." We arranged that I bring him to the next rendezvous, if possible.

Two-Year Training

GOLD, WHEN I PROPOSED the idea, readily consented. Paul met us at an agreed spot near Pennsylvania Station and motioned me to leave them alone, which I did. What transpired at that meeting, I could not know. Though we were both ordered never to see one another again, Gold and I continued to meet at long intervals. But the weight of our involvement was like a muzzle on both of us, so that we avoided mention of Paul and his schemes.

I met Paul continually, sometimes weekly, other times with long breaks. In the years that followed,

The assumption that I was slated to succeed him in his important but still undefined post became the foundation stone of our relationship. Our every meeting became a lesson in the course of a training that went on for about two years.

A fantastic "trade school" in the tricks of the espionage trade was operated by the Red apparatus in America, as described in the fourth article of this series. In Wednesday's

MIRROR.

'I WAS A RED SPY!' 'Comrade Jones,' in an Attempt To Get to Russia, Meets Boss Spy

Disguided to begin with then carefully nurtured by Red masters, an ordinary American emerges as "Comrade Jones," ready to help the Communists in all their aims and trained to ask no questions. His first fatal step over the line from party hackwork to the secret net of the Soviet spymaster is detailed here by Thomas L. Black, who served the Reds for a dozen years before the bitter awakening. This is the second of a series of articles on his experience.

By THOMAS L. BLACK with EUGENE LYONS

(Copyright 1954 by E. L. Lyons)

My first meeting of a party "neighborhood unit" was neither an anticlimax. It didn't match my romantic notions of the revolution in action. The 15 or 20 men and women in the shabby room were working people with whom I did not feel entirely at ease, and the evening's business concerned petty matters like finances and subscriptions to the Daily Worker. But I emerged from the session as "Comrade Jones," the first of several aliases inscribed in my dues book. I selected the name myself—almost the only act of free choice allowed by party discipline.

Comrade Brandt's former merchant sailor, evidently was well pleased about me. He was sympathetic with regard to my "political backwardness" and gave a lot of time to curing it. Part of his method was to test my devotion by loading me down with mailings and often disagreeable chores like distributing party literature and ringing doorbells.

ONCE, FOR INSTANCE, he assigned another comrade and me to visit a list of Italian residents in the area under the pretext of collecting signatures on a Communist nominating petition. Our task was to engage the Italians in political argument and show them the error of their ways. I made no converts and I experienced plenty of abuse, including threats of a beating if we didn't return.

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At a "Strike" meeting of the Friends of the Soviet Union I now discovered the pulled the strings and I was now one of their dedicated company. Perhaps a Board of Directors managed to steer the activities of some 250 members without their quite knowing it. The pattern held true in the other Red fronts to which I was attached. Suddenly I was neck-deep in activities, meetings, assignments, indoctrination sessions, with friends money raising parties. Scenes of the very memory of a night in a free evening suddenly began to fade out. There was at first at least a mad exhilaration; but this could not hold activity in the company of so other dedicated comrades.

Gold's Teaching Post

WITHIN A YEAR I was apparently considered proletarian enough to leave Brandt's support. One of the party bosses, a member of the national Central Committee, herself ordered me to transfer to a party unit in Jersey City. I was a part of intellectuals and she said to me: "You can help them just as Comrade Brandt helped you." I was no longer a newsboy, nor a life collector. My unit comprised an unemployed pharmacist, a dentist, a woman typewriter pianist, several others. Few of them seemed to care about it, but they were enthusiastic, keyed up to save the world.

ONE NIGHT at the Holbrook Hotel, New York, workers did not know that I was a Communist. I had gotten the knack of talking about it without ever using the word. In the Spring of 1933, in the depth of the depression, I was offered a better-paying job in Harrison, N. Y. Someone suggested that I recommend a young girl to take my place. I said: "How, Harry Gold?"

came into my life and vice versa. He came to see me. I introduced him to the plant manager, and he was hired. Gold was pathetically grateful. Actually, he held the job only briefly, returning soon to his previous job with a Philadelphia sugar company. We met from time to time. At this point he called himself merely a Socialist, though he was sympathetic to the great experiment in Soviet Russia.

MY NEW WORK involved moving to Newark and a transfer to a Newark unit of the party. By



THOMAS L. BLACK



We made no convert, and collected plenty of abuse, including threats of a beating if we did not scram.

(Illustrated by Don Simpson)

At this time, however, I was becoming more and more bored with the party treadmill. It all seemed so tame and futile compared with what was happening over there in the "workers' fatherland." As a chemist, it occurred to me I should be in Russia doing my bit for the Five Year Plan.

The idea of going to the Soviet Union began to obsess my mind. I talked about it to Harry Gold, among others. Finally I went to see Comrade Rebecca Grecht, sure that she would help me.

Longs to Visit Soviet

To my surprise, she treated my proposal as if it were a desertion. Our Soviet comrades, she primed, don't need American Communists; they have plenty of their own. If my yen for foreign adventure was that strong, I could

be assigned to fighting fronts in Europe or Asia. But my duty was here at home. I left her depressed but not convinced.

VAGUELY I FELT my chances of getting to Russia would be better if I cut loose from the party. So I simply stopped attending meetings. No one, strangely, came to inquire about my disappearance. Possibly the party was used to sudden exits.

My party membership had taken more than two years out of my life. I had to become accustomed again to being master of my own time. I did not cease to be a Communist—one does not cast off a deep political faith overnight.

But the focus of my allegiance

Continued on Page 13

was now Soviet Russia where, as the Red press put it, a bright new world was in construction.

IN NOVEMBER of 1933, about six months after dropping out of the party, I applied for a Soviet job through regular channels. At the Amtorg Trading Corp. on Fifth Ave. I told the receptionist my problem. "Soon as I see a dark complexioned man, I came out," he said. "He was immaculately dressed, soft spoken and affable."

I asked whether they could use a first-class chemist and a good Communist in the Soviet Union. He smiled understandingly. "We must discuss it at leisure," he said. "How about dinner, some film?" (Not would phone me.)

"My name," he said, "is Gavril Ovakimian, and I'm purchasing representative of a Soviet chemical trust."

Meets Spymaster

NOT UNTIL YEARS LATER did I realize that I had met one of the top Soviet spymasters, the Chief Resident Agent of Soviet Intelligence in America. Among the teeming agents under his command were Julius Rosenberg and the notorious Jacob Golos, under whose direction Elizabeth Bentley worked. He also took part, according to ample evidence, in the preparations for Trotsky's murder.

From 1932 to 1941 Ovakimian was boss spy over a whole galaxy of apparatuses. In May, 1941, he was arrested. But he was never brought to trial.

The State Department allowed him to depart in exchange for a promise by Moscow to release six American citizens being held in the USSR. A good deal only Moscow didn't keep its promise!

But for all this, of course, I knew nothing. To me he was an attractive Amtorg official, not unfriendly to my plan. I left him feeling happy. That was how casually I met my first espionage contact, and embraced my tragic destiny.

The spy contact who fully makes a conspirator of Black, is described in the third article of this series, in *Two Days in MIRROR*.

'I WAS A RED SPY!'

First Step Taken on Road Leading To Lifetime of Agonized Remorse

By THOMAS J. BLACK with EUGENE LYONS

For a dozen years—until the blessed day in 1950 when I finally came clean about it to the FBI—I was tangled in the hell of secret spying in the United States.

I took orders meekly from a succession of mysterious foreign agents, whom I knew only under code names like Paul or Jack. Though they were familiar with the most intimate details of my life, I was never allowed to know anything about them. What is more, I could only guess at the real purposes of the assignments and the intensive training they gave me.

At first I served them willingly, even with a sense of pride in being part of something big, omnipotent and noble. Then, as my doubts about the Soviet paradise gradually turned to disillusion and hatred of communism, I felt myself trapped, held fast by sheer animal fear.

NOT UNTIL in those years did the sinister word "espionage" find its way into my life. We talked instead about "working for the cause" or "helping the Soviet Union." Such phrases had a hypnotic effect on the true Communist believer. After I ceased to believe, however, they became bitter ashes on my tongue. I suffered the humiliation

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...a helpless puppet and the agonies of remorse which will be my lot for the rest of my life. My only consolation today is that through circumstances which I shall recount, I gave little, if any, tangible help to the apymasters who manipulated me. Thus I did little if any tangible harm to my own country.

The only important contribution I made to Soviet espionage, I suppose, was that I pulled Harry Gold into the net — the same atomic spy case involving Julius and Ethel Rosenberg. But even after all, was a very minor part in a vast machine.

Misdirected Idealism

ALL THE SAME, I consider it my duty to tell the whole story, as accurately as I can, after the passage of so much time to my fellow Americans. My hope is that I may help them comprehend the scope and menace of the Red conspiracy in our midst. Now, does a native American like myself, with a middle-class background and a good education, become fouled up in Red spy operations?

The answer is not easy. It involves so many elements that it can hardly be made convincing to people who have not been through it. The main ingredient, certainly in my own case, was misdirected idealism. But it was mixed up, I must admit, in my mind, with an itch to bolster my ego by playing a bigger role in the world.

WHATEVER MY MOTIVES, I was not one of them. On the contrary, out of my modest salary as a chemist, I contributed money to the cause. Personally, I knew of only one instance where a native American worked in the Soviet espionage just for pay — and his superiors did not trust him. As one of them explained to me, a mercenary will work too easily on sell out to the enemy for a higher price.

Normal Childhood

I was primarily by their heart, a child that confused Americans are pulled into the quagmire of Red treason.

Let me reconstruct my unhappy career from the beginning.

I WAS BORN in Bloomsburg, Pa., on July 31, 1907, of British stock with a dash of Pennsylvania Dutch through a grand mother. My father was a teacher, a scholarly man, proud of his all-American background. Because my mother died when I was three, he raised me with the aid of a string of housekeepers.



The time the woman actually smiled. Well, comrade, we've decided to take you in the end. I announced.

Illustration by Bob Sherwood

and he remarried ten years later. My childhood and young manhood were normal, almost typical. I attended the local high school, then specialized in chemistry at college. If I differed from most small town boys, it was in my love of serious reading in economics, sociology, philosophy. At an early age, I was familiar with the writings of Marx, Engels and Lenin, as well as crusaders like Henry George.

I began to earn my own living in 1929, when I was 22. My first job was at a plant near Linden, N.J. About a year later I moved to a better job with the Holbrook Manufacturing Co. in Jersey City. The firm made industrial soaps. Though my wages were modest, I was pleased to be on my own in a small but pleasant apartment.

THE DEPRESSION did not affect me directly. Yet the awareness of distress and despair could not be avoided. I began reading the Communist press, especially the more serious, theoretical

journals. I joined the Friends of the Soviet Union in New York and then literary outfits like the John Reed Club and Pen and Hammer. Incredible as it now seems, I was too naive to recognize them as Communist fronts. Who recruited me into the Communist Party? That question comes up repeatedly. The truthful answer is that I recruited myself.

A series of articles in a party line magazine clinched the decision that had been shaping up in my mind. The articles flashed out at intellectuals who stood aside from the great struggle for a better world and urged them to join the Communist vanguard of humanity. I took the bait.

One weekend in early 1931, I betook me to the national headquarters of the party on E. 13th St., N.Y. The woman who talked to me hardly concealed her astonishment when I said I wished to join up. Her eyes narrowed in suspicion. She took down my name, address and place of

Continued on Page 20

Long Investigation

DID SEVERAL months later in the meantime as I later realized I was being carefully investigated. On a Saturday afternoon a girl of about my own age came up to my apartment and introduced herself as a Communist. As a sample of Red femininity she was far from engaging. Austerly, with the line cosmetics and attractive clothes were taboo.

My caller didn't approve of me either. After a long discussion she informed me that I lacked understanding of the movement and was crawling with petit-bourgeois prejudices. But again, maybe I would hear from them by postcard this time.

A couple of months passed. Then the card arrived instructing me to appear at headquarters. This time the woman actually smiled. "Well, Comrade, we've decided to take you in," she announced.

I was assigned to District 2, Section 2, Unit 2-B, on the lower East Side of Manhattan. There she explained I would have the best chance of being properly proletarianized. The unit or gonzer Comrade Brandt was picking me and would take me in hand.

How Could It Happen?

What could turn an ordinary American youth with a typical small town background into a Soviet spy?



Thomas Black

Black served as Red Masters until revolution. He was in the FBI files in a series of articles of which this is the first the tell of the thing which drew him in—and the nightmare reality that held him.

the vast sinister apparatus that sought to pervert our artists and lift them off our secrets? For 12 long years

Thomas Black served as Red Masters until revolution. He was in the FBI files in a series of articles of which this is the first the tell of the thing which drew him in—and the nightmare reality that held him.

'I WAS A RED SPY!'

Tom Barely Escapes Involvement In the Trotsky Death Plot

Red pull strings—and the murderous web tightens around a sick old man, the Communist arch-foe, Trotsky, in Mexico. Was a gullible American chemist slated to witness the fall? How he struggled out of the assignment is disclosed here by Thomas Black, a former member of the Soviet spy net. In the fifth of a series of articles.

BY THOMAS L. BLACK WITH EUGENE LYONS

I was in the Trotskyist camp as a sleeper, to be yanked into action by my Soviet masters when they wished. The strings were not pulled for more than two years, leaving my original orders stood to ingratiate myself with Trotsky's most important American friends.

Except for a sinking sense of guilt over my double role, the assignment was really to my taste. It did, in fact, come close to the Trotskyist viewpoint in my thinking. Now, mixing with his disciples and reading their literature, I easily identified myself with their movement.

When I came to lambasting Stalin and his crimes in true Trotskyist style, I could put my whole heart into it. The continuing blood bath of the big purges, turning the Soviet dream into an obscene nightmare, made that easy and heart warming.

My meetings with Paul tap into it. Evidently he was seeing me with often enough to make life's strings were still firmly attached. Somewhere along the line without a fond farewell, he said good-bye and I was never to see him again. The agent who took his place was George — whom I now know to have been another long-term employe named Semion Semionov. Harry told me also worked under Semionov about the time I was in the hospital.

I was able to report truthfully to Paul and then to his replacement that I was making friends in the anti-Stalin party. One obvious way to ingratiate myself was by donating generously to Trotskyist papers and funds. My spy chiefs considered this a legitimate expense and readily gave me small sums to which I added more, but of my own pocket. I took a certain moral pleasure in using Soviet money to finance Trotskyism.

Enter Dr. Schwartz

At last, in 1938, I suffered a serious accident in my plant and was confined in a hospital for 20 weeks. I still carry the scars on my arm, but the uglier scars are on my conscience. For it was at the hospital when I had been confined for 10 weeks that Red propaganda reached out to me.



One day a mysterious Dr. Schwartz came to my hospital room. From the way he read the bed chart and examined my burns, it was clear that he was really a physician. Yet I knew all too well that he was a Soviet agent come to look me over.

Illustration by Don Sharpe

One day, a mysterious "Dr. Rabinovich" came to my hospital room. From the way he read the chart and examined my burns, it was clear he was really a physician. No word passed to suggest that it was anything but a medical call. Yet I knew at once he was a Soviet agent, come to look me over.

Some time after my return to work, I was called to the prearranged rendezvous. I expected Semenov, but found instead my hospital visitor. The "contact" called himself neither of those names. More than a decade later, when cooperating with the FBI, I identified Robert from photographs. I then learned he was called Dr. Gregor Rabinovich, with a string of punitive murders in Europe to his credit. He was in the U.S. ostensibly as a representative of the Soviet Red Cross.

IN HIS RECENT BOOK, "Soviet Espionage," Dr. David Dalziel writes that this Russian doctor had been sent to the U.S. at the height of the purge with the assignment of investigating Trotsky and organizing the assassination of old Leon Trotsky. Iouis was in this residency after talking with the party, also.

Dr. Rabinovich into the Mexican murder plans.

To me Robert was just another of the faceless, nameless men whose orders I must obey. After a few exploratory meetings, he got down to brass tacks. This was to be the payoff on my long cultivation of friendship in the Trotskyist movement.

Tom, he announced, "the time has come for action. You're to quit your job immediately and proceed to Coyoacan near Mexico City. Your Trotskyist friends should be able to help you enter Trotsky's household. We have people there already who will help if necessary."

A chill went down my spine. So that was what I was being reserved for! To join the Communist vultures hovering around the exiled leader in Coyoacan. Why must I go there? I ventured, "It's not easy on such short notice."

That's no concern of yours, you'll get contacted and told what you need to know when the time comes. Use your Trotskyist connections for gain and finance. We'll do the rest.

I PROTESTED that I didn't think I'd ever do the thing. Robert smiled. This was an order, and the penalty for disobedience would be drastic.

We agreed to meet within a week, when I would presumably have completed preparations. I racked my brains for a plausible alibi for not going. Fortunately, I found one ready-made. I was waiting to be called before the Workmen's Compensation Board in connection with the substantial claims on my accident. My sudden resignation from a good job coupled with failure to show up before the board, I argued, would be reckless conduct. It was sure to arouse suspicion, especially among fellow workers who might already suspect my political leanings.

Robert was angry and un-

in my mind, I thought that it was

a blow to his plans. But he was forced to admit the logic of my argument. That was the end of this episode, and my last meeting with the killer doctor.

For nearly two years thereafter the Soviet espionage bravos chose to let me alone. Once more I was convinced they had given me up as useless. I now worked in the Trotskyist ranks with clear conscience.

In August 1940, I read the sensational news that Trotsky had been killed in his Coyoacan stronghold by a man who posed as a disciple and friend. I realized with a shudder that, but for the grace of God, I might have been implicated in the killing.

IT WAS NO COINCIDENCE that the strings were pulled again soon after the crime of Coyoacan. With the example of Trotsky's murder vivid in my imagination, I had no doubts about my own danger. The network was making certain I was still safely on leash.

The contact was now a faceless Jack, as we walked in midtown Manhattan. I reassured him about my loyalty.

To make sure he continued to summon me at fairly frequent intervals until early in 1942, though sometimes a substitute. John kept his appointments. Jack, I believe, was a Czechoslovak, and John probably Italian. Both spoke with distinctive accents.

Soviet Russia had by then become really in the big war. I must suppose my contacts were minor figures to be assigned to holding a petty agent like Tom Black in line. There were more important jobs. Soviet spies were then enjoying as field of endeavor of war jacks.

Disillusionment, terror and den death, and his efforts to get free of the spy network are made clear by Black in the sixth and final article of this series in Friday's MIRROR.

'I WAS A RED SPY!'
The Nightmare Years Finally End,
Tom Reveals Self to the FBI

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The nightmare tightens its hold—no more pretense of idealistic service, but only fear of sudden death keeps a deeply endangered American in the service of the Red spy network here. Thomas L. Black, a Soviet puppet for 12 years, tells of his disillusionment with the "workers' paradise" and how he was freed at last—in the final article of a series.

By THOMAS BLACK with EUGENE LYONS

My spy superior of the final period, Jack, was not as demanding as Paul had been. But he did give me more assignments than I had received in the past. They were trivial chores, but presumably essential.

On one occasion, for instance, I delivered a letter to someone in Philadelphia, which served as go-between in paying off an agent in another New Jersey factory. Another time I was also reminded me of the

beginnings of my servitude by suddenly demanding that I supply him with technical information in my field—on any subject I thought useful for Soviet Russia. I decided to concoct reports which would not contain a single line of secret data, and which would give me some satisfaction in sabotaging the tormentors.

METHOD WAS to search for things in technical publications and news items, and then to make up a carbon copy of one such document. It was a depressive reading and I expected complaints, but any chemist could have dug up documents in the library.

One routine of empty spaced letters came to an end early in 1945. Then, for about three months, I was a free man again.

I was a free man again, but with a catch. I was not to be let off the hook. In addition to the Trotsky murder, I had been the mystery

in a shady Washington hotel room of Walter Krivitsky, the famous Soviet intelligence agent who had defected in January, 1943. Carlo Tresca, a famous Italian syndicalist and

passionate enemy of communism, was still in broad daylight on a New York street. I was aware of this—Julia Stuart Poyntz, in

the U.S. for instance, and Ignatz Weiss, in Switzerland—who had been molested.

THE TERROR IN my heart was real and deep. I want to emphasize this, though it reflects little glory on me. The urge to go to the authorities and tell fall

as I never far from my mind the fear of sudden death. I was out over good intentions.

My conversation with Jack in the end of the last meetings soon after the Tresca murder, recalled fresh on my nerves, I remember that Tresca's friends

were visiting the Communists.

Far from denying the allegation, my contact grabbed credit for the crime.

Tresca was in enemy of the working class, he said in substance. He was a serious obstacle to the Italian Communist movement. This was not a murder—I was an execution.

Tresca received a fair trial—in Moscow.

Did he make it up to high heaven, to suggest that I too might be a fair trial in Moscow? Or was there no element of truth in what he said. If his purpose was to intimidate me, he succeeded in full measure.

SOMETIME AT THE END of 1945 or the beginning of 1946, the phone call I dreaded came through. Jack was still on the job.

We met. Merely a check up after a long separation, his manner suggested. You know how it is, he said. Times change, people change. We want to know whether you've changed. It reassured

him, on the score of my life. This was after the war, when disillusionment with our date Soviet ally had let in Congress.

was beginning to ask questions about Red spying. No, doubt Jack was checking on me as part of a larger reconnaissance to determine which of the former agents or sleepers might

kick over their traces.

Net Closing on Gold

I heard nothing more for four years—until after the arrests of Dr. Klaus Fuchs in England and Harry Gold here. In the mean-

time I had dropped out of the Trotskyist fold, a badder and wiser man. I had come to hate communism for a long time, and all brands.

IN THE MEANTIME, too, the dramatic revelations about Soviet espionage by Whittaker Chambers and Elizabeth Bentley, and others, had been making headlines. Naturally, I read every word of the news, afraid that somehow my name would crop

up. I wanted only to forget my

past and live at long last a normal life.

Soon after the arrest of Dr. Fuchs, I received an excited phone call from Harry Gold. He insisted, in a frantic voice, that we meet that very evening. Gold was in a distraught condition.

You've read about the arrest of Fuchs, he said, and that the FBI is searching for his American contacts. He paused for a long moment, then blurted out: I am in a real fix.

I have only two courses. I've written to the FBI, saying that the country's communist leaders

I TRIED TO DISSUADE him on both allegations. Whether my arguments had any effect, I could not know. I never saw him again. Some time later I read of Gold's arrest. Since I had trusted him, I realized my secret

thorities. Within days after Gold's arrest, Soviet espionage contacts me again, for the last time. The code word of four years before was "Walkins". When a Miss Walkins phoned, I recalled the arrangement. I rendezvous under the marquee of the Translux Theatre, on Broadway between 41st and 42nd

st. I had no intention of going. But the decision was made for me, my hands in any case.

Several FBI agents called on me that very Tuesday night. They merely questioned me about Gold's activities, of which, of course, I knew little or nothing. I did not talk at once, and the FBI understandably did not press me. But I knew that I must find the courage to come clean

without reservations. So I, as a reasonable man, was concerned my conscience was clear—nearly so. I had far more to tell from Stalin's executioners than from my own government.

I MADE UP MY MIND to phone the FBI and make an appointment at its Philadelphia office. At long last I had taken the only step that could disengage

me from the past.

I had taken the only step that could disengage me from the past.

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me from the Red spy network and still give me reasonable assurance of dying a natural death. To any ex-Communists who may read these words my advice is: Don't walk in to the nearest office of the FBI. You will be treated with understanding and consideration. Just as I was treated. More important, you will be doing your part to help keep America free."

My long ordeal was over. It was a relief to talk openly, fully. I have cooperated with the FBI ever since. Later I repeated my story to a Federal grand jury and again, this year, to the Senate Internal Security Committee. Said Sen. Jenner at the conclusion of the hearings:

"I want to commend you and to thank you for your cooperation."

Let no American suppose the disclosures about Soviet espionage have ended its menace. I am convinced it is today more widespread and deeply entrenched than ever before. It must be noted out.

THE END